



**TEXAS HISTORICAL COMMISSION**

*real places telling real stories*

# Design on a Dime

February 12, 2015  
Nacogdoches, Texas

**Okay, not literally a dime...**



**but more AFFORDABLE ways  
to tackle projects!**



# Principle: Preservation 1st



**Saving  
what is  
there can  
save \$\$\$.**



*Example:  
The Gristmill,  
Gruene*





# Principle: Preservation 1st





# Principle: Preservation 1st

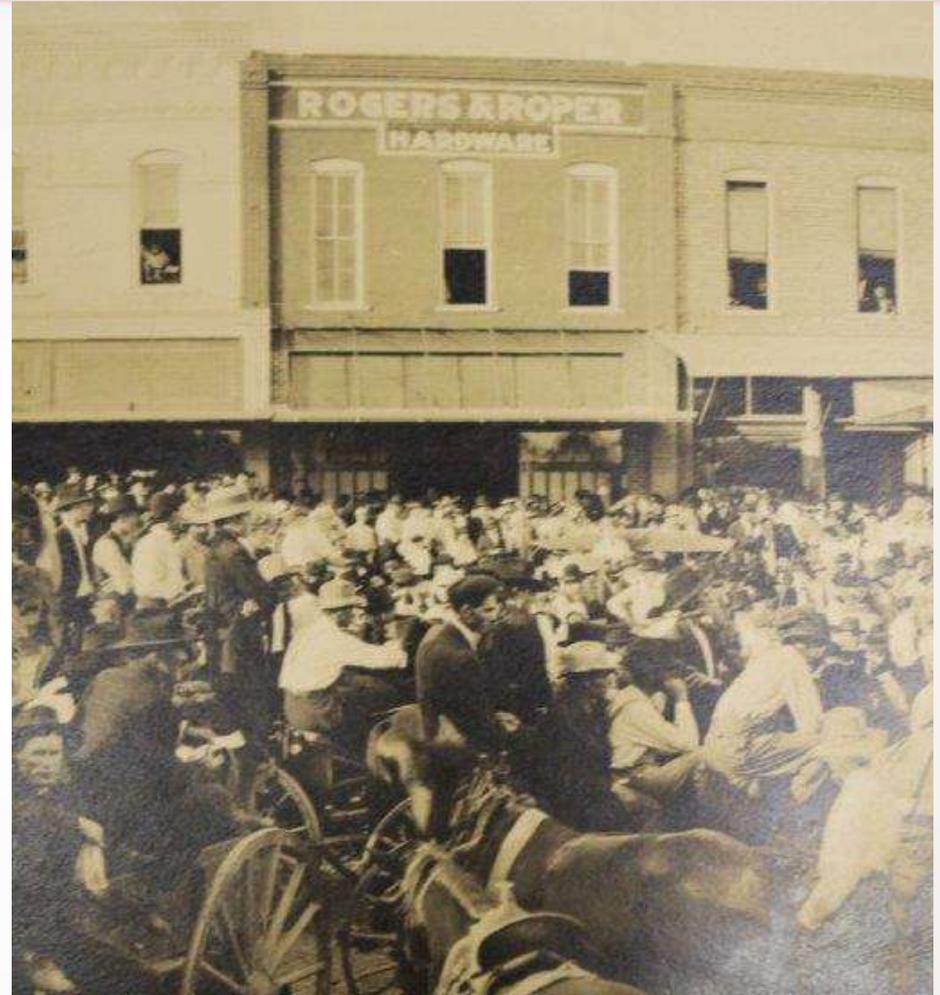


**Don't do unnecessary costly changes.**

# Principle: Preservation 1st



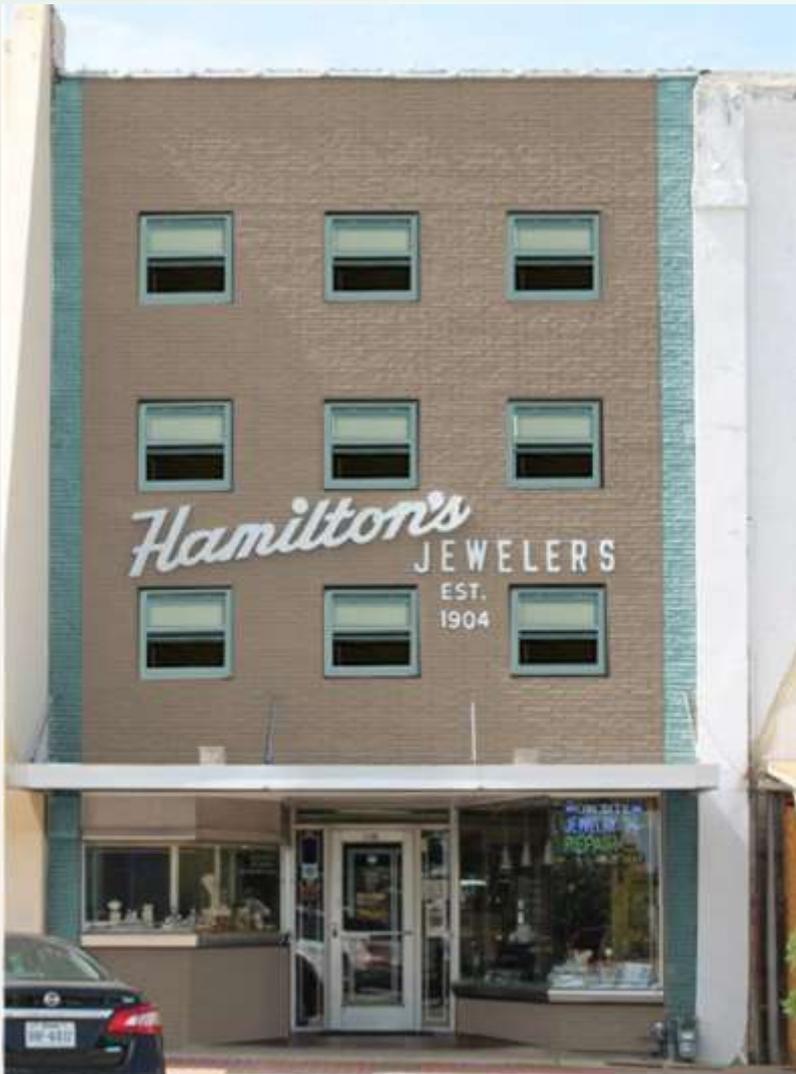
# ! Principle: Preservation 1st



**4. Most properties change over time; those changes that have acquired historic significance in their own right shall be retained and preserved.**



# Principle: Preservation 1st



PROJECT: 110 W Second St  
 CITY: Mt. Pleasant  
 DRAWN BY: S Blackship  
 DATE: 1/18/2015  
 ARCHITECT:  
 Not for regulatory approval,  
 permitting, or construction

SHEET NUMBER  
2a



PROJECT: 110 W Second St  
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# Principle: add visual interest

Sometimes we get there once preservation 1<sup>st</sup> has been ignored **-or-** they are not really a historic building but still part of the Main Street district.

In that case, how do you work with what is there?



# ! Principle: add visual interest

We like to call these buildings...Arturo Buildings  
Why? Because there's not much to the building itself, but it is still very visually appealing.





# Principle: add visual interest





# Principle: add visual interest





# Principle: add visual interest





# Principle: add visual interest





# Principle: add visual interest





**Challenge: building integrity has been compromised**

***Back to this example.....***



**Sometimes we get there once preservation 1<sup>st</sup>  
has been ignored.  
How do you work with what is there?**



**Challenge: building integrity has been compromised**

**Principle: Don't faint it's just paint** (unless its on unpainted masonry then we will faint!)

**Solution: Tasteful signage or artwork**





**Challenge: building integrity has been compromised**

**Principle: Don't faint it's just paint (unless its on unpainted masonry!)**

**Solution: Tasteful signage or artwork**



**Challenge: plain / non-historic building in district**





# Principle: Layering creates visual interest



PROJECT: 336 Ceylon Street  
CITY: Eagle Pass  
DRAWN BY: Sarah J Blankenship  
DATE: 4/9/2014  
ARCHITECT: Howard Langner  
Not for regulatory approval,  
permitting, or construction

SHEET NUMBER  
**3**  
with landscaping

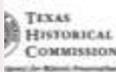


# Challenge: accessibility





# Principle: Preservation first, Layering creates visual interest

 TEXAS HISTORICAL COMMISSION <small>Agency for Historic Preservation</small>	PROJECT: 1500 Pease St	SHEET NUMBER
	CITY: Vernon	3
	DRAWN BY: S. Blankenship	
	DATE: 11/26/2014	
	ARCHITECT: H. Langhet	
Not for regulatory approval, permitting, or construction		





# Principle: Preservation first, Layering creates visual interest

ADA Tax Incentives - <http://www.ada.gov/taxcred.htm>



## Tax Deduction

- Max. \$15,000 per year
- Business may use for the removal of architectural or transportation barriers
- Sect. 190 – Internal Revenue Code

**And  
/Or**

## Tax Credit

- For Small Business only = \$1million in revenues or less than 30 full time employees
- May be used for removal of architectural barriers, etc.
- Sect. 44 – Internal Revenue Code



# Challenge: building integrity has been compromised



**Challenge:** building integrity has been compromised  
**Principle:** don't faint, it's just paint  
**Solution:** tasteful signage or artwork





**Principle: Don't faint, it's just paint.**



**We like this.**



However,  
**NEVER** paint  
unpainted masonry!



**Challenge:** large expanse of paving; unsafe crossing

**Principle:** don't faint, it's just paint

**Solution:** liven the streetscape with paint

**CREATIVE CROSSWALKS**

**CALL FOR ENTRIES!**

CITY CANVAS

CITY OF JEFFERSONVILLE Jeffersonville ARTS Alliance

THE MAMMOTH





# San Francisco Parklets





# San Francisco Parklets





# San Francisco Parklets





# Parklet Examples- *interesting design*



## **Kickstarter is for creative projects.**

We host projects from the worlds of Art, Comics, Crafts, Dance, Design, Fashion, Film & Video, Food, Games, Journalism, Music, Photography, Publishing, Technology, and Theater. We built Kickstarter to serve creative projects and the artists, designers, and creative people who make them.



## **All-or-nothing funding works.**

All-or-nothing funding protects creators from being stuck with a fraction of the funds they need and an audience expecting fully funded results. By minimizing risk, it also makes backers more likely to pledge. Incredibly, nearly half of all projects on Kickstarter have been successfully funded (77,609 so far!). No other funding method comes close

Luna Rienne Gallery (previously known as fabric8) in the Mission doesn't see its parklet as permanent, so with the help of a local artist the gallery changes the parklet completely about once a year. ([Click here](#) for photos of the previously installed parklet.) This time around they selected painter Ursula Xanthe Young, who created the **"Head In The Clouds" parklet that was recently unveiled outside the gallery**. The project was funded by a [successful Kickstarter campaign](#), which raised \$5,175 of its \$5000 goal.



# Parklet Examples- *interesting design*





# Parklet Examples- *interesting design*





# Parklet Examples- *interesting design*



The Parkolation Project is an educational program of VSA Massachusetts COOL Schools. Parkolation gets young people involved in real world creative problem solving through designing and building innovative public spaces called parklets. This placemaking exploration gets students involved in civic, environmental and community engagement through STEAM (Science, Technology, Engineering, Arts, Math). Read our [blog](#) to learn more.

Want to see our 2014 Parkolation Parklet build in just 2 minutes? Check out this amazing Time Lapse by Michelle Chung:



**vsa**  
MASSACHUSETTS  
The State Organization  
on Arts and Disability



In addition to the generous support of individuals, like you, the Parkolation Project has received funding from these fantastic organizations:

The Boston Foundation for Architecture grant - \$3,000

The Boston Foundation - Vision Fund Grant - \$7,500

The BPS Arts Expansion Initiative helped make this project possible through their funding of VSA's COOL Schools Program.





**Challenge: one-way streets**

**Principle: make pedestrian activity a priority**

**Solution: Rhythm of the Street**

- Tactical Urbanism
- pop-up parks, art markets, & pedestrian amenities
- **“two-way for a day” temporary striping**
- transformed three blocks on a very small budget
- partnership between, the City of San Marcos Main Street Program, Development Services, and Transportation

## Rhythm of the Street

### Downtown San Marcos





**Challenge: one-way streets**

**Principle: make pedestrians activity a priority**

**Solution: Rhythm of the Street**





**Principle: Make pedestrians priority not cars**  
**Challenge: lack of park space/sidewalk dining**  
**Solution: parklets**



**Funding opportunities:**

**Transportation, Community and System Preservation:**  
<http://www.fhwa.dot.gov/discretionary/tcsp2011info.htm>

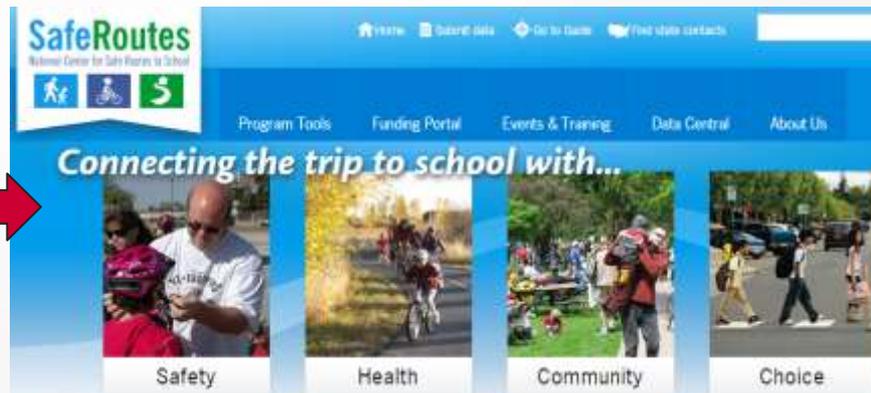
The Transportation, Community, and System Preservation (TCSP) Program provides funding for a comprehensive initiative including planning grants, implementation grants, and research to investigate and address the relationships among transportation, community, and system preservation plans

**Georgia-Pacific:**

Funding for strong communities, improve life in the communities where we live and work.

[www.gp.com/company/community/foundation](http://www.gp.com/company/community/foundation)

**Safe Routes to school:** <http://www.saferoutesinfo.org>





**Principle: Repurpose items & create pedestrian/bicycle amenities**

**Solution: Tactical Urbanism/Better Block models**

## BUILD A BETTER BLOCK MIDDLESBOROUGH

- 48 hours
- 100 volunteers

### Amenities

- Pocket Park
- Parklet
- Bike Lanes
- Wayfinding
- Pop-Up Shops Cafes

**Total Cost - \$7,000**





**Principle: Repurpose items & create pedestrian/bicycle amenities**

**Solution: Tactical Urbanism/Better Block models**

## Pop-Up Park

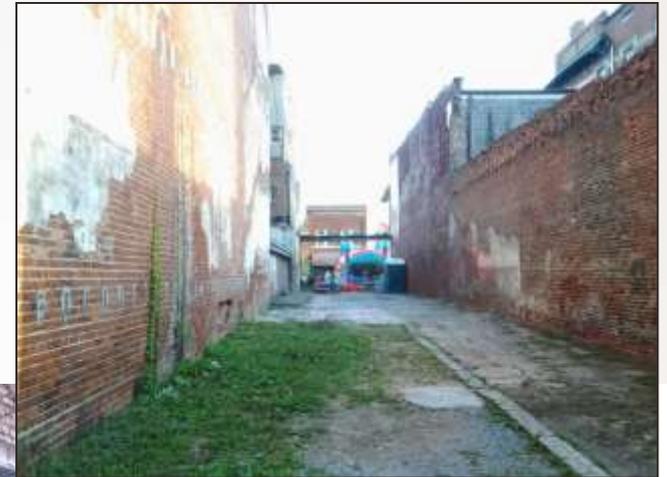
### Ingredients

- Vacant lot
- Gravel
- Shipping Pallets
- Soil
- Plants

### 1 year later...

- Still intact and used by community
- Inspired another park in district

**Cost - \$5,000**





**Principle: Repurpose items & create pedestrian/bicycle amenities**

**Solution: Tactical Urbanism/Better Block models**

## Parklets

### Ingredients

- 2 Parking Spaces
- Wood Decking
- Tables & chairs
- Planters
- Concrete Block

### 1 year later...

- One was removed due to highway regulations
- One is used by local business

**Cost - \$1,500**





**Principle: Repurpose items & create pedestrian/bicycle amenities**

**Solution: Tactical Urbanism/Better Block models**

## Sharrows / Bike Lanes

### Ingredients

- Spray paint
- Cardboard Stencil

### 1 year later...

- Spray-paint has faded slightly, but city is considering making lanes permanent

**Cost - \$30**





**Principle: Repurpose items & create pedestrian/bicycle amenities**

**Solution: Tactical Urbanism/Better Block models**

## Inspiration Stencils & Wayfinding

### Ingredients

- Spray paint
- Cardboard Stencils
- Laminated Cardboard Signs

### 1 year later...

- All signage still intact

**Cost - \$50**





**Principle: Repurpose items & create pedestrian/bicycle amenities**

**Solution: Tactical Urbanism/Better Block models**

## Historical Registry

### Ingredients

- Laminated signage
- Tacks

### 1 year later...

- Replaced with permanent all weather signage
- Donor funded additional images

**Cost - \$500**





**Principle: Repurpose**  
**Solution: Pallet Chairs**



REPURPOSEDGOODS.COM PROJECT #1.0

# PALLET ADIRONDACK CHAIR KIT



**PAC DIY GUIDE:**  
 LEARN HOW TO MAKE YOUR OWN PALLET ADIRONDACK CHAIR. ALL YOU NEED IS A BRAIN, SAFETY GLASSES, A FLAT SURFACE, AND A POWER SCREWDRIVER.



© DESIGN CANNON LLC, 2013

# HELLO!

CONGRATS, YOU ARE REPURPOSING!

REPURPOSING OR UPCYCLING :  
 THE ACT OF CONVERTING DISCARDED MATERIALS OR USELESS PRODUCTS INTO NEW MATERIALS OR PRODUCTS.

- THE BENEFITS :
- THERE IS AN ABUNDANCE OF DISCARDED MATERIALS
  - IT KEEPS SOME MANUFACTURED GOODS OUT OF LANDFILLS
  - IT CULTIVATES A NEW APPRECIATION FOR TRASH

THIS PALLET ADIRONDACK CHAIR DIY KIT IS AN ACTIVE PRACTICE IN REPURPOSING. THE PALLETS YOU FIND WILL MOST LIKELY COME FROM A COMPANY THAT WOULD NORMALLY THROW THEM AWAY IN THE NEXT WEEK OR SO.

THE PALLETS YOU FIND ARE ONLY \$15 EACH.

ENJOY THE BUILD!

LOVE AND BRUISES,

SHELTON DAVIS

PS. IF YOU FIGURE OUT A GREAT IMPROVEMENT TO THIS KIT, CONTACT REPURPOSEDGOODS.COM!



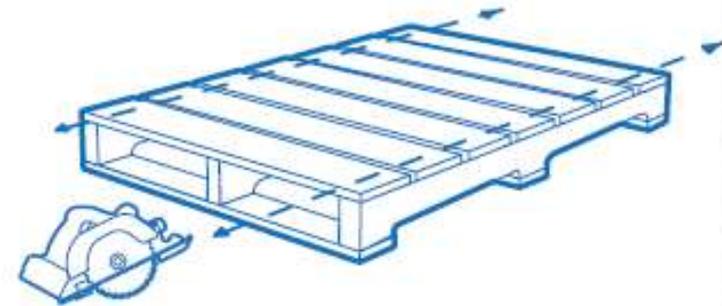
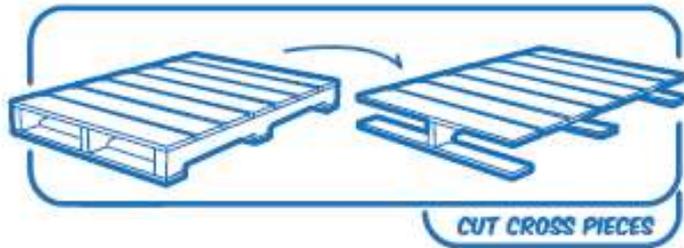


**Principle: Repurpose**  
**Solution: Pallet Chairs**



PALLET ADIRONDACK CHAIR

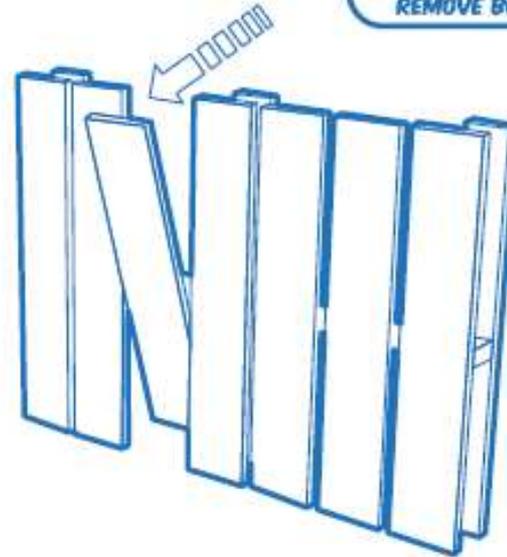
# PRE-BUILD #3



- \* MAKE ALL CUTS ON A FLAT SECURE SURFACE
- \* AVOID CUTTING THROUGH NAILS
- \* BE SUPER CAREFUL

PALLET ADIRONDACK CHAIR

# PRE-BUILD #4



- \* ROTATE BOARD AGAINST CENTER PIECE TO LOOSEN THE NAILS
- \* USAGE OF A CROWBAR, HAMMER, AND PATIENCE WILL HELP
- \* BE SUPER CAREFUL

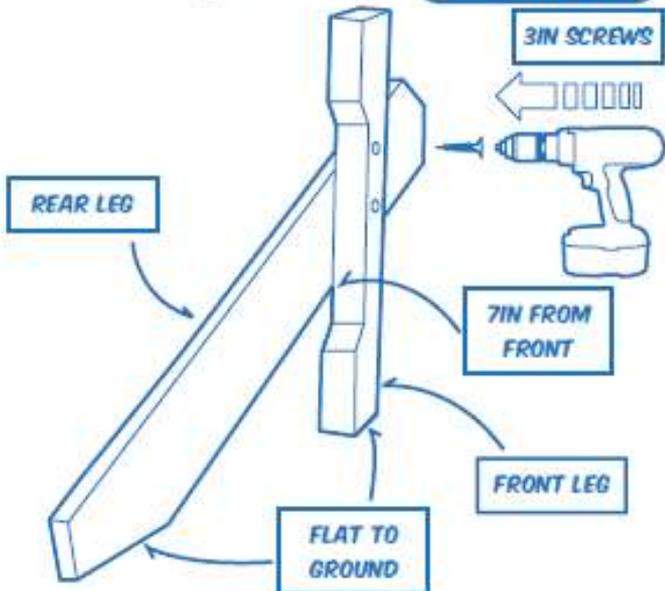
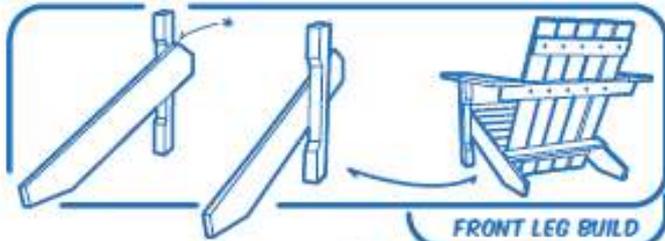


**Principle: Repurpose**  
**Solution: Pallet Chairs**



PALLET ADIRONDACK CHAIR

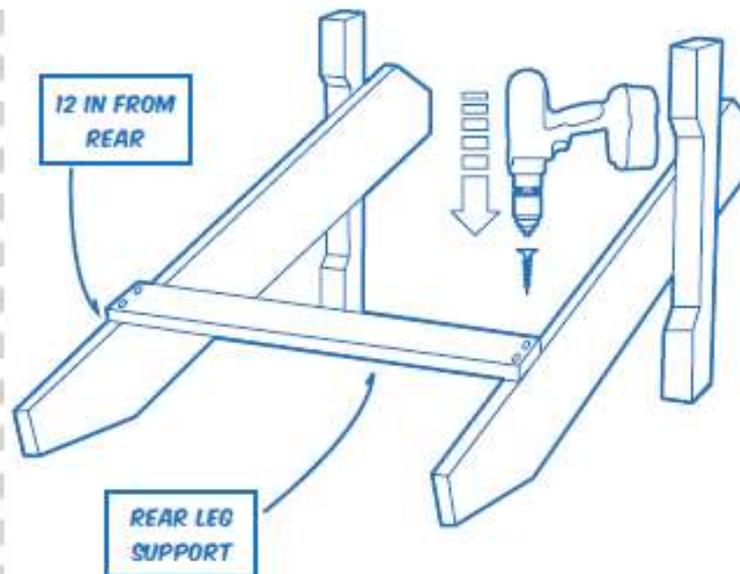
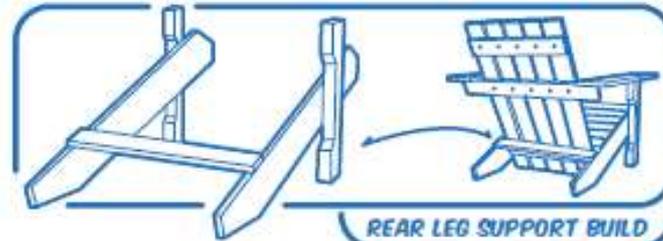
**STEP #1**



\* MAKE SURE THE LEG BOTTOMS ARE FLAT TO THE GROUND AND TO LINE UP THE FRONT LEG WITH THE REAR LEG TOP PEAK

PALLET ADIRONDACK CHAIR

**STEP #2**



\* BUILD ON A FLAT SURFACE AND MAKE SURE TO PUT IN 4 SCREWS. PRE-DRILLING WILL HELP PREVENT CRACKING!



**Challenge: Lack of Streetscape Vibrancy**

**Principle: Repurpose**

**Solution: Shipping Pallets**





**Challenge: Lack of Streetscape Vibrancy**

**Principle: Reduce Reuse Recycle**

**Solution: Hanging Baskets, Planters, Signs, Interactive Installations**





**Challenge: Lack of Streetscape Vibrancy**

**Principle: Repurpose**

**Solution: Wayfinding, planters**





**Challenge: Lack of Streetscape Vibrancy**  
**Solution: Planters Program –Nacogdoches**





**Challenge:** Large building with Blank Walls  
**Principle:** Make a big design challenge smaller  
**Solution:** Tasteful signage or artwork





**Challenge: Large Buildings with Blank Walls**

**Principle: Incorporate visual changes in the downtown**

**Solution: Temporary installation with paper plates and string**



- tie it to an event and get multiple businesses involved
- ask if a paper plate company like Dixie would donate the products and offer photos and press releases to them



# Design on a Dime

**Mid America Arts Alliance: Artistic Innovations grant**  
**[www.maaa.org/SiteResources/Data/Templates/t8.asp?docid=1022&DocName=Artistic%20Innovations](http://www.maaa.org/SiteResources/Data/Templates/t8.asp?docid=1022&DocName=Artistic%20Innovations)**



**Waco Tx**  
**East Waco**  
**Library Mural**  
**Project 2013**

**Arts and Humanities Council of**  
**Tulsa** (Tulsa), \$15,000 for *Woven Matters*, an exhibition of new work by Shan Goshorn and Sarah Sense.



**Principle: Make a big design issue smaller**

**Challenge: huge windows**

**Solution: Reduce window display size with spray frost, Mylar, or paint**





## **Challenge: Newsworthy window decorating contest**

**Principle: Decorate the negative space**

**Solution: Lufkin Daily News**

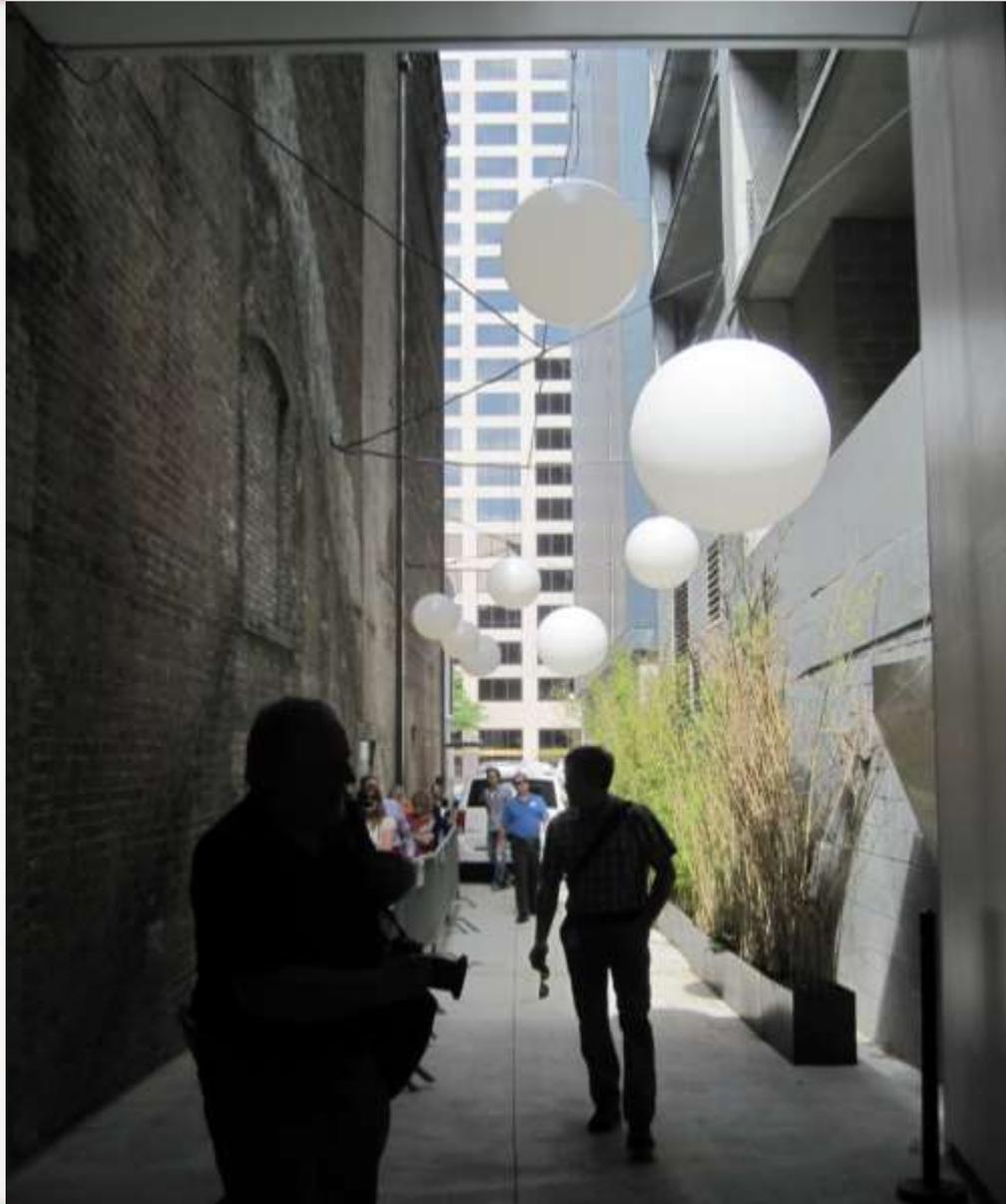


This is one of my favorite events I thought about implementing downtown and it didn't cost the merchants or the paper,--really.

- Main Street partnered with The Lufkin Daily News Paper for a window decorating contest. It was competitive and provided a relationship with the merchants and newspaper.
- The Newspaper provided a certain amount of paper for each business. If more paper were needed they had to purchase or have family and friends help collect newspapers for them. It was fun!
- The Newspaper also ran articles in the paper encouraging the community to come downtown to look at the windows in person. (This really worked!) It was our first newspaper window contest, and people came downtown to see the windows!
- The winner won 1/2 page ad. free wording of their choice and date to use. Afterwards the newspaper ran a story about the winning business. I intend to do it again in June 2015.
- The newspaper left it up to me regarding the rules and guideline. They gave the free advertising!
- Most of all everyone won!
  - The newspaper won because they sold more newspapers, gave back to the community and had a story to print whenever.
  - Downtown won because it brought people to see the windows and shop.
  - The Community won by learning about downtown and what downtown have to offer!



**Challenge: Dark underutilized alley**  
**Principle: Decorate the negative space**



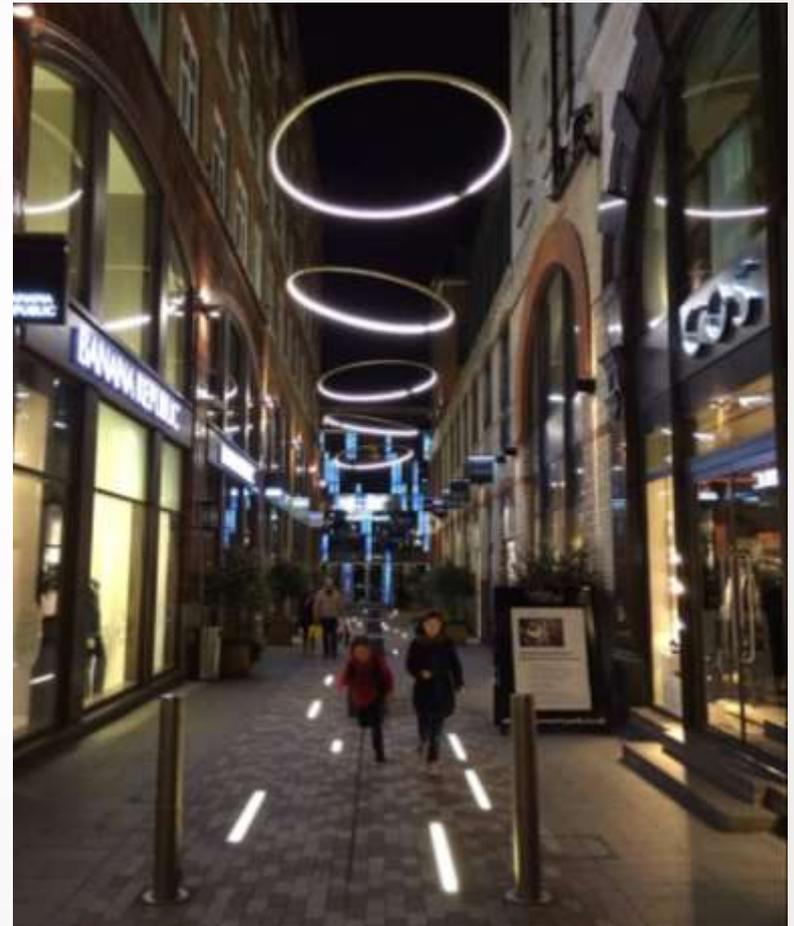


**Challenge:** Dark underutilized alley

**Principle:** Decorate the negative space

**Solution:** Colorful objects: hula hoops, umbrellas etc.

Discussion point of appropriate in historic district?





**Challenge: Dark underutilized alley**

**Principle: Decorate the negative space**

**Solution: Colorful objects: hula hoops, umbrellas etc.**



**Malaga, Spain**



**Challenge: Dark underutilized alley**

**Principle: Decorate the negative space**

**Solution: Colorful objects: hula hoops, umbrellas**



# American Academy of Dermatology: Shade Structure Grant Program: [www.aad.org/spot-skin-cancer/what-we-do/shade-structure-grant-program](http://www.aad.org/spot-skin-cancer/what-we-do/shade-structure-grant-program)

## Shade Structure Grant Program



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The American Academy of Dermatology's Shade Structure Grant Program awards grants to schools and non-profit organizations for installing permanent shade structures for outdoor locations that are not protected from the sun, such as playgrounds, pools, and recreation and learning spaces. Each Shade Structure Grant is valued up to \$8,000, which includes the cost for a shade structure and installation. In addition to the grant, the Academy also provides a permanent sign near the shade structure. The AAD receives support for this program from its members and outside organizations.

### Eligible applicants

The Academy Shade Structure Grant Program is open to 501(c)(3) non-profit organizations that provide services, programs and curricula to children and teenagers who are 18 and younger. To be considered for grants, applicants must:

- Be recommended by an Academy member dermatologist. Locate an Academy member dermatologist by using the [Find a Dermatologist tool](#).



